

Exercice 1

Calculer

$$A = 2^9 \times 2^{-4}$$

$$B = \frac{3^{-7}}{3^{-9}}$$

$$C = \frac{(-4)^1}{(-4)^{-2}}$$

$$D = \frac{5^{-3} \times 5^{-2}}{5^{-6}}$$

$$E = \frac{(5-3 \times 2)^4}{(4-5)^{-5}}$$

$$F = \frac{12 \times 10^5 \times 5 \times 10^7}{15 \times 10^4 \times 2 \times 10^{-3}}$$

Correction

$$A = 2^9 \times 2^{-4} = 2^{9-4} = 2^5 = 32$$

$$B = \frac{3^{-7}}{3^{-9}} = 3^{-7-(-9)} = 3^{-7+9} = 3^2 = 9$$

$$C = \frac{(-4)^1}{(-4)^{-2}} = (-4)^{1-(-2)} = (-4)^{1+2} = (-4)^3 = -64$$

$$D = \frac{5^{-3} \times 5^{-2}}{5^{-6}} = \frac{5^{-5}}{5^{-6}} = 5^{-5-(-6)} = 5^{-5+6} = 5^1 = 5$$

$$E = \frac{(5-3 \times 2)^4}{(4-5)^{-5}} = \frac{(5-6)^4}{(-1)^{-5}} = \frac{(-1)^4}{(-1)^{-5}} = (-1)^{4-(-5)} = (-1)^9 = -1$$

$$F = \frac{12 \times 10^5 \times 5 \times 10^7}{15 \times 10^4 \times 2 \times 10^{-3}} = \frac{2 \times 6 \times 5}{5 \times 3 \times 2} \times \frac{10^7 \times 10^5}{10^4 \times 10^{-3}} = 2 \times \frac{10^{12}}{10^1} = 2 \times 10^{11}$$

Exercice 2

Calculer

$$A = \frac{3^{-4} \times 3^8}{3^5 \times 3^{-7}}$$

$$B = \frac{(-3)^{-4} \times (-3)^0}{(-3)^{-4}}$$

$$C = \left(\frac{11^{-11} \times 11^9}{11^{-13} \times 11^{12}} \right)^2$$

Correction

$$A = \frac{3^{-4} \times 3^8}{3^5 \times 3^{-7}} = \frac{3^4}{3^{-2}} = 3^{4-(-2)} = 3^{4+2} = 3^6 = 729$$

$$B = \frac{(-3)^{-4} \times (-3)^0}{(-3)^{-4}} = \frac{(-3)^{-4}}{(-3)^{-4}} = 1$$

$$C = \left(\frac{11^{-11} \times 11^9}{11^{-13} \times 11^{12}} \right)^2 = \left(\frac{11^{-2}}{11^{-1}} \right)^2 = (11^{-2-(-1)})^2 = (11^{-1})^2 = 11^{-2} = \frac{1}{11^2} = \frac{1}{121}$$

Exercice 3Écrire les nombres ci-dessous sous la forme 10^n avec n entier relatif.

$$A = \frac{10^9}{10^4 \times 10^3}$$

$$B = \frac{10^{-8} \times 10^9}{10^{-3}}$$

$$C = \frac{(10^{-3})^{-2}}{10^{19}}$$

Correction

$$A = \frac{10^9}{10^4 \times 10^3} = \frac{10^9}{10^7} = 10^{9-7} = 10^2$$

$$B = \frac{10^{-8} \times 10^9}{10^{-3}} = \frac{10^1}{10^{-3}} = 10^{1-(-3)} = 10^{1+3} = 10^4$$

$$C = \frac{(10^{-3})^{-2}}{10^{19}} = \frac{10^6}{10^{19}} = 10^{6-19} = 10^{-13}$$

Exercice 4

Écrire les nombres ci-dessous sous la forme $a^n \times b^m$ avec n et m entiers relatifs.

$$A = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^5$$

$$B = \frac{a^7}{a^3 \times b^{-5}}$$

$$C = \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^7 \times a^3$$

Correction

$$A = \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^5 = \frac{a^5}{b^5} = a^5 \times b^{-5}$$

$$B = \frac{a^7}{a^3 \times b^{-5}} = a^7 \times a^{-3} \times b^5 = a^4 \times b^5$$

$$C = \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^7 \times a^3 = b^7 \times a^{-7} \times a^3 = a^{-4} \times b^7$$

Exercice 5

Calculer $A = 2^3 \times (23 - 5^2)^{-3} \times (2 - 3)^5$ puis $B = 3^{-2} \times (13 - 2^2)^2 \times (6^2 - 33)^{-2}$

Correction

$$A = 2^3 \times (23 - 5^2)^{-3} \times (2 - 3)^5 = 2^3 \times (23 - 25)^{-3} \times (-1)^5 = 8 \times (-2)^{-3} \times (-1)$$

$$A = 8 \times \frac{1}{(-2)^3} \times (-1) = 8 \times \frac{1}{-8} \times (-1) = 1$$

$$B = 3^{-2} \times (13 - 2^2)^2 \times (6^2 - 33)^{-2} = 3^{-2} \times (13 - 4)^2 \times (36 - 33)^{-2} = 3^{-2} \times 9^2 \times 3^{-2}$$

$$B = 3^{-2} \times (3^2)^2 \times 3^{-2} = 3^{-2} \times 3^4 \times 3^{-2} = 3^0 = 1$$

Exercice 6

Donner l'écriture scientifique de $A = \frac{25 \times 10^{-3} \times 3 \times 10^9}{15 \times (10^2)^{-4}}$

Correction

$$A = \frac{25 \times 10^{-3} \times 3 \times 10^9}{15 \times (10^2)^{-4}} = \frac{5 \times 5 \times 3}{5 \times 3} \times \frac{10^{-3} \times 10^9}{10^{-8}} = \frac{5 \times 10^6}{10^{-8}} = 5 \times 10^{6 - (-8)} = 5 \times 10^{14}$$

Exercice 7

Écrire le nombre suivant sous la forme 3^n avec n entier relatif.

$$A = \frac{9^{-3} \times 81^2}{27^3}$$

$$B = 9^{-5} \times 27^3$$

$$C = \frac{81^3 \times 9^{-5}}{3^{-1}}$$

Correction

$$A = \frac{9^{-3} \times 81^2}{27^3} = \frac{(3^2)^{-3} \times (3^4)^2}{(3^3)^3} = \frac{3^{-6} \times 3^8}{3^9} = \frac{3^2}{3^9} = 3^{2-9} = 3^{-7}$$

$$B = 9^{-5} \times 27^3 = (3^2)^{-5} \times (3^3)^3 = 3^{-10} \times 3^9 = 3^{-1}$$

$$C = \frac{81^3 \times 9^{-5}}{3^{-1}} = \frac{(3^4)^3 \times (3^2)^{-5}}{3^{-1}} = \frac{3^{12} \times 3^{-10}}{3^{-1}} = \frac{3^2}{3^{-1}} = 3^{2-(-1)} = 3^{2+1} = 3^3$$

Exercice 8

Les nombres 8^{2^3} et $(8^2)^3$ sont-ils égaux ? Justifier votre réponse sans calculatrice.

Correction

$$8^{2^3} = 8^8 = (2^3)^8 = 2^{24} \text{ et } (8^2)^3 = 64^3 = (2^6)^3 = 2^{18} \text{ donc } 8^{2^3} \neq (8^2)^3$$